## **CLAIMS LISTING**

pretilt angle; and

Please amend the claims as follows:

- 1.-14. (cancelled)
- 15. (currently amended): A liquid crystal display device, comprising:

  an alignment layer comprising constituent materials, the constituent materials having a
  stoichiometric ratio adjusted by an amount of material, the amount determined to provide a given

liquid crystal material in contact with the alignment layer.

- 16. (currently amended): The device as recited in claim 15, wherein the <u>alignment</u>  $\underline{\text{layermaterial}}$  includes  $\text{SiC}_x$  wherein x is adjusted to provides the stoichiometric relationship.
- 17. (currently amended): The device as recited in claim 15, wherein the <u>alignment</u> layermaterial includes silicon oxynitride.
- 18. (currently amended): The device as recited in claim 15, wherein the <u>alignment</u> layermaterial includes a <u>constituent</u> material having Pi-electrons.
- 19. (previously presented): The device as recited in claim 15, wherein the alignment layer includes a tilted homeotropic alignment layer.
  - 20. (cancelled)

21. (currently amended): A liquid crystal display device, comprising:
an alignment layer comprising constituent materials, the alignment layer having a
preexisting pretilt angle;

an amount of <u>at least one of the constituent</u> materials for <u>providingadjusting</u> a stoichiometric ratio of the constituent materials of the alignment layer, wherein the amount is <u>determined to provides</u> a given pretilt angle of the alignment layer different than the preexisting pretilt angle of the alignment layer; and

liquid crystal material in contact with the alignment layer.

- 22. (currently amended): The liquid crystal display device of claim 15, further comprising ions directed at the alignment layer to provide uniformity of the pretilt angle.
- 23. (currently amended): The liquid crystal display device of claim 21, further comprising ions directed at the alignment layer to provide uniformity of the pretilt angle.
- 24. (currently amended): A liquid crystal display device, comprising:

  an alignment layer comprising a first material which provides a homeotropic

  alignment[[;]] and a second material introduced in an amount determined to provide a given pretilt angle to the alignment layer, the second material providing a more homogeneous alignment than the first material; and

liquid crystal material in contact with the alignment layer,

wherein the first and second materials are selected from a group comprising Si, O, N, C, SiO<sub>x</sub>, Si<sub>x</sub>N<sub>y</sub>, SiC<sub>x</sub>, amorphous silicon (a-Si), and amorphous carbon (a-C:H or diamond-like-carbon (DLC)).

25. (previously presented): The liquid crystal display device of claim 23, further comprising ions directed at the alignment layer to control the uniformity of the pretilt angle.